





# FLAGS AND PENDANTS USED IN NAVAL SIGNALLING.

## ALPHABETICAL FLAGS AND SPECIAL FLAGS.

A		L		W	
B		M		X	
C		N		Y	
D		O		Z	
E		P		GREEN FLAG	
F		Q		RED FLAG	
G		R		UNION FLAG	
H		S		AFFIRMATIVE	
I		T		BLUE AFFIRMATIVE	
J		U		NEGATIVE	
K		V		PREPARATIVE	
				RED BURGEE	
				BLUE BURGEE	

## SUBSTITUTES.

The 1st Substitute always repeats the Upper Flag or Pendant of a Series, the 2nd Substitute repeats the second Flag or Pendant, the 3rd Substitute repeats the third Flag, and the 4th Substitute repeats the fourth Flag.

*Note—The Numeral, Latitude & Longitude, and Horary Pendants when hoisted between numeral flags are not to be considered as breaking the "Series."*

### FOR FLAGS.

1st Substitute



Affirmative

2nd Substitute



Answering Pendant

3rd Substitute



No. 2 Pendant

4th Substitute



No. 0 Pendant

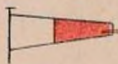
### FOR PENDANTS.

1st Substitute



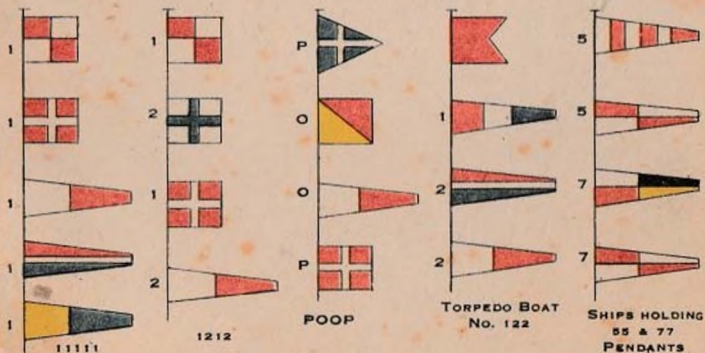
Interrogative Pendant

2nd Substitute



Answering Pendant

### EXAMPLES.



SEMAPHORE SIGNS AND SIGNIFICATIONS.

A & 1	B & 2	C & 3	D & 4	E & 5
F & 6	G & 7	H & 8	I & 9	J
K & 0 (NUMERAL)	L	M	N	O
P	Q	R	S	T
U	V	W	X	Y
Z		Alphabetical	Numeral	Annul

F.C. STANTON

## SIGNS USED WITH THE MORSE CODE.

### SIGNALLING RULES.

A *dash* is three times the length of a *dot*. The interval between the component parts of a sign is equal in duration to one dot; that between each complete sign forming a word or group to one dash or three dots; and that between words or groups to two dashes or six dots.

#### ALPHABET.

A	● —	N	— ● —
B	— ● ● ●	O	— — —
C	— ● ● — ●	P	● — — ●
D	— ● ●	Q	— — ● —
E	●	R	● — ●
F	● ● — ●	S	● ● ●
G	— — ● ●	T	— —
H	● ● ● ●	U	● ● —
I	● ●	V	● ● ● —
J	● — — —	W	● — — —
K	— ● — —	X	— ● ● —
L	● — — ● ●	Y	— — — — ●
M	— — —	Z	— — — ● ●

#### NUMERALS.

1	● — — — —	6	— ● ● ● ●
2	● ● — — —	7	— — ● ● ●
3	● ● ● — —	8	— — — ● ●
4	● ● ● ● —	9	— — — — ●
5	● ● ● ● ●	0	— — — — —

#### PENDANTS.

"Pendant" Sign	● — — — ● — — —	PT	as one sign
Compass Pendant	— — — — —	CT	
Blue Pendant	— ● ● ● —	BT	
No. 9 Pendant	— — — — —	9T	
Numeral Pendant	● ● — — ● ●	FI	
Horary Pendant	● ● ● ● — — —	HO	
International Code Pendant	— — — — —	MM	
Interrogative Pendant	● ● — — ● — —	INT	
Church Pendant	● ● — — —	UT	
Oblique Pendant	● — — — — ● ●	WG	
Equal Speed Pendant	— — — ● ● — — —	MIM	
Guard Pendant	— — — ● ● ● ● ●	GD	
Yellow Pendant	— — — — ● ● ●	OS	



**E. B. L. SPECIAL.**

Flag Sign	●●●●●●●●
Repeat Sign	●●●●●●●●
Erase	●●●●●●●●
Affirmative	●●●●●●●●
Negative	●●●●●●●●
Stationing (Blue Burgee)	●●●●●●●●
Red Burgee	●●●●●●●●
Union Sign	●●●●●●●●
Red Flag	●●●●●●●●
Green Flag	●●●●●●●●
Understand	●●●●●●●●
Preparative	●●●●●●●●
Silence	●●●●●●●●
Negative Silence	●●●●●●●●
Numeral Sign	●●●●●●●●
Spelling Sign	●●●●●●●●
General Call	●●●●●●●●
Answering Sign	●●●●●●●●
General Stop	●●●●●●●●
Urgent Sign	●●●●●●●●
Tack-line Sign	●●●●●●●●
British Signal Manual Sign	●●●●●●●●
Pilot Jack Sign	●●●●●●●●
Special Answering	●●●●●●●●
Military Sign	●●●●●●●●
Boat Sign	●●●●●●●●

FL
IMI
A's
AF
NO
BB
RB
UN
RD
GN
VE
OE
HM's
UO's
FI
FF
E's
N's
T's
O's
Two I's
D's
PJ
W's
X's
B

As one sign.

As separate letters.

As one sign.

As separate letters.

(followed by certain Pendants)

**PUNCTUATION. & C.**

Apostrophe (')	●●●●●●●●
Hyphen (-)	●●●●●●●●
Exclamation (!)	●●●●●●●●
Bar Sign (—)	●●●●●●●●
Fraction Sign	●●●●●●●●
Parenthesis ( )	●●●●●●●●
Underline (—)	●●●●●●●●
Inverted Commas (" ")	●●●●●●●●
Full Stop (.)	●●●●●●●●
Cypher Sign	●●●●●●●●

WG
DU
MIM
NR
MM
KK
UK
RR
AAA
CC

As one sign.

As separate letters.

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